

# Source and Claim Documentation

Accompanying *Preserving Life, Transforming Power in Gaza: Life's Enabling Conditions, the Epistemic Commons, and Accountable Transition*

Bichara Sahely · Version 1.0 · 18 September 2026 · 62 cited records

Associated paper: [10.5281/zenodo.22837586](https://zenodo.org/record/22837586)

This supplement maps the paper's cited sources to their uses, consulted locations and evidentiary scope. It supports traceability without replacing the sources themselves. It is neither an exhaustive catalogue of conflict evidence nor independent authentication of the underlying incidents.

## Scope and use

The paper is a purposive documentary and conceptual synthesis with an evidence cutoff of 18 September 2026. Coverage notes identify the material examined for the cited claims. Access to a complete report does not imply that every incident or reference in that report was independently verified. Document symbols, publication dates and source-specific locations identify the records used.

Institutional findings, judicial decisions, corporate statements, government filings and investigative journalism have different evidentiary functions. The paper's causal interpretation and design proposals remain distinct from these sources. Unpaginated releases are cited without browser-dependent page numbers; supplementary references to supplied printouts identify the copy examined.

### ▼ Source families and independent corroboration

Commission releases and their underlying reports belong to the same evidence family. Reports may reuse testimony, incidents or earlier investigations. HRW, Access Now and other publications also draw on some of the same targeting investigations. The number of cited documents is therefore not a count of independent observations.

Official filings and corporate responses document disclosed commitments and positions. They do not by themselves establish implementation, lawful performance or downstream outcomes. Conceptual works identify intellectual sources rather than empirical validation of the paper's proposed framework.

### ▼ Boundaries of the evidence

Confidential operational, contractual and investigative files were not obtained. Underlying incidents were not independently reinvestigated. The source selection is not exhaustive across Arabic- and Hebrew-language publications, and historical legal findings are not presented as a continuously updated docket. The full Loewenstein book and original print pagination of the Maturana–Verden–Zöller chapter were not examined; the respective entries identify the narrower basis used.

No claim of one state-directed operation encompassing every named private firm, decisive electoral effects, or proof of a particular model's training provenance is inferred from operator nationality, capability demonstrations or the existence of a campaign. Source-specific boundaries are preserved below.

# Cited records

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01 · Abraham, 2023

## “A mass assassination factory”: Inside Israel’s calculated bombing of Gaza

Abraham, Y. (2023). “A mass assassination factory”: Inside Israel’s calculated bombing of Gaza. +972 Magazine and Local Call. November 30.

<https://www.972mag.com/mass-assassination-factory-israel-calculated-bombing-gaza/>

### Use in the paper

6. The Palestine laboratory and the purposes of technical learning

### Source coverage

Investigation’s relevant target-production and policy passages read.

### Interpretive limits

Source-based reporting; confidential sources and operational records not independently authenticated here.

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02 · Abraham, 2024

## “Lavender”: The AI machine directing Israel’s bombing spree in Gaza

Abraham, Y. (2024). “Lavender”: The AI machine directing Israel’s bombing spree in Gaza. +972 Magazine and Local Call. April 3.

<https://www.972mag.com/lavender-ai-israeli-army-gaza/>

### Use in the paper

6. The Palestine laboratory and the purposes of technical learning

### Source coverage

Relevant six-source account, figures and military reply examined.

### Interpretive limits

37,000 reported flags are not a death toll; reported error rate is not independent model validation.

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03 · Albanese, 2024

## Anatomy of a genocide (A/HRC/55/73)

Albanese, F. (2024). Anatomy of a genocide (A/HRC/55/73). United Nations. July 1.

<https://documents.un.org/api/symbol/access?l=en&s=A/HRC/55/73&t=pdf>

### Use in the paper

7. From witnessing harm to contesting legitimacy — paras. 55–61

### Source coverage

Complete 27-page issued text available; introductory findings and humanitarian-camouflage analysis examined.

### Locations consulted

paras. 5–7, 55–61

### Interpretive limits

Report originally presented in March 2024; citation date here identifies the issued text. Attributed analysis, not a judicial disposition.

### **From economy of occupation to economy of genocide (A/HRC/59/23)**

Albanese, F. (2025a). From economy of occupation to economy of genocide (A/HRC/59/23). United Nations. July 2.

<https://www.ecoi.net/en/file/local/2126836/g2509440.pdf>

#### **Use in the paper**

5. How material and political support reproduce capability — sectoral analysis; 6. The Palestine laboratory and the purposes of technical learning — para. 42; Table 1

#### **Source coverage**

Complete 40-page PDF available; methods, sectoral analysis and paragraph 42 examined.

#### **Locations consulted**

para. 42; sectoral analysis

#### **Interpretive limits**

Entity names are not criminal convictions. Palantir's separate response is included. No independent audit of all referenced transactions.

### **Gaza genocide: A collective crime (A/80/492)**

Albanese, F. (2025b). Gaza genocide: A collective crime (A/80/492). United Nations. October 20.

<https://documents.un.org/api/symbol/access?l=en&s=A/80/492&t=pdf>

#### **Use in the paper**

5. How material and political support reproduce capability — paras. 3–5

#### **Source coverage**

Complete 28-page PDF available; methodology, support-channel structure and conclusions examined.

#### **Locations consulted**

paras. 3–5; sections on external support

#### **Interpretive limits**

No audit of every transaction; a state-responsibility argument is not blanket individual criminal liability.

### **Illegitimate Court Counteraction Act**

American Israel Public Affairs Committee. (2025). Illegitimate Court Counteraction Act. AIPAC. January 6.

<https://www.aipac.org/bill-summaries/illegitimate-court-counteraction>

#### **Use in the paper**

5. How material and political support reproduce capability; 9. The pattern that connects: selective responsiveness; Table 1

#### **Source coverage**

Full bill-summary webpage read, including sanctions advocated and stated reasons.

#### **Interpretive limits**

Not a current legislative-status check or proof of sole causal influence on governmental decisions.

## Politics

American Israel Public Affairs Committee. (n.d.). Politics. AIPAC. Accessed September 18, 2026.

<https://www.aipac.org/politics>

### Use in the paper

5. How material and political support reproduce capability

### Source coverage

Full short webpage read.

### Interpretive limits

Declared purposes and activities; no proof that any vote was purchased or election result caused.

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## Automated apartheid: How facial recognition fragments, segregates and controls Palestinians in the OPT (MDE 15/6701/2023)

Amnesty International. (2023). Automated apartheid: How facial recognition fragments, segregates and controls Palestinians in the OPT (MDE 15/6701/2023). May.

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/MDE1567012023ENGLISH.pdf>

### Use in the paper

6. The Palestine laboratory and the purposes of technical learning — executive summary and scope

### Source coverage

Complete 82-page PDF available; executive summary and scope examined.

### Locations consulted

Executive summary and scope

### Interpretive limits

Principal fieldwork concerns Hebron and East Jerusalem, not wartime Gaza; no automatic geographical transfer.

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## “You feel like you are subhuman”: Israel’s genocide against Palestinians in Gaza (MDE 15/8668/2024)

Amnesty International. (2024). “You feel like you are subhuman”: Israel’s genocide against Palestinians in Gaza (MDE 15/8668/2024). December 5.

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/8668/2024/en/>

### Use in the paper

4. Palestinian knowledge and the meaning of standing

### Source coverage

Official report page checked for its stated conclusion and scope; no full-report audit is claimed.

### Locations consulted

Official report page checked for its stated conclusion and scope; no new full-report audit claimed.

### Interpretive limits

Used narrowly to report the organization’s published conclusion, not numerical or incident-level findings from unread text.

### **“Team Jorge”: In the heart of a global disinformation machine**

Andrzejewski, C. (2023). “Team Jorge”: In the heart of a global disinformation machine. Forbidden Stories; translated by A. Hylton. February 15.

<https://forbiddenstories.org/team-jorge-disinformation/>

#### **Use in the paper**

8. Manufacturing the information environment

#### **Source coverage**

Undercover-method account, demonstrations, operator identification and limits on claimed campaign results examined.

#### **Interpretive limits**

33 campaigns/27 successes are operator boasts, not validated success statistics. No claim of verified 2026 continuation.

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### **Our genocide**

B’Tselem. (2025). Our genocide. July.

[https://www.btselem.org/sites/default/files/publications/202507\\_our\\_genocide\\_eng.pdf](https://www.btselem.org/sites/default/files/publications/202507_our_genocide_eng.pdf)

#### **Use in the paper**

4. Palestinian knowledge and the meaning of standing — pp. 4, 9

#### **Source coverage**

Complete 88-page PDF available. Introduction and the organization’s description of its work on printed pp. 4 and 9 visually inspected; underlying incident evidence was not independently reinvestigated.

#### **Locations consulted**

Printed/PDF pp. 4 and 9

#### **Interpretive limits**

Organization’s investigative and legal conclusion. No attribution of shared beliefs to an entire population.

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### **Israel has committed genocide in Gaza, says UN commission of inquiry**

Burke, J., & Henley, J. (2025). Israel has committed genocide in Gaza, says UN commission of inquiry. The Guardian. September 16.

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/sep/16/israel-committed-genocide-in-gaza-says-un-inquiry>

#### **Use in the paper**

2. What the investigative record establishes

#### **Source coverage**

Used only to identify the foreign ministry’s rejection and accusation of political bias.

#### **Locations consulted**

Headline, byline and opening account of the Israeli foreign ministry’s response

#### **Interpretive limits**

Not independent authentication of the Commission’s evidence or an adjudication of its conclusion.

## Canadian handbook on the IHRA working definition of antisemitism

Canadian Heritage. (n.d.). Canadian handbook on the IHRA working definition of antisemitism. Government of Canada. Accessed September 18, 2026.

<https://www.canada.ca/en/canadian-heritage/services/canada-holocaust/antisemitism/handbook-definition-antisemitism.html>

### Use in the paper

7. From witnessing harm to contesting legitimacy

### Source coverage

Relevant criticism/antisemitism distinctions and contextual examples read.

### Interpretive limits

Not identical to JDA; interpretive guidance does not settle the legality of each institutional action.

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## Laozi

Chan, A. (2025). Laozi. Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy. Revised October 22.

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/laozi/>

### Use in the paper

14. Metanoia, wu-wei and the restraint of the successor — section 7

### Source coverage

Section 7, Naturalness and Nonaction, examined.

### Locations consulted

section 7

### Interpretive limits

Multiple interpretations; modern institutional application is the author's adaptation.

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## Israel is paying millions to train AI chatbots how to talk about Gaza. It's working.

Cleveland-Stout, N. (2026). Israel is paying millions to train AI chatbots how to talk about Gaza. It's working. Drop Site News. July 28.

<https://www.dropsitenews.com/p/israel-brad-parscale-ai-chatbots-gaza>

### Use in the paper

8. Manufacturing the information environment; 15. Testing the explanation rather than completing a closed story

### Source coverage

Article's chatbot examples, sponsorship disclosures, crawl evidence, methods and counterexamples examined.

### Interpretive limits

Tests not independently reproduced. Citation at retrieval time, crawl inclusion and model training are distinct. Training-origin inference not independently established here.

## **Exhibits A and B to FARA registration no. 7649, including Initial Statement of Work**

Clock Tower X LLC. (2025). Exhibits A and B to FARA registration no. 7649, including Initial Statement of Work. US Department of Justice, FARA. Filed September 18.

<https://efile.fara.gov/docs/7649-Exhibit-AB-20250918-1.pdf>

### **Use in the paper**

8. Manufacturing the information environment — pp. 5, 22–23; 9. The pattern that connects: selective responsiveness — pp. 22–23; Table 1

### **Source coverage**

Complete 24-page filing available; foreign-principal relationship and pp. 22–23 budget/deliverables checked; p. 23 visually inspected.

### **Locations consulted**

Filed PDF pp. 5, 22–23; Initial Statement of Work, dated 27 August 2025

### **Interpretive limits**

Filed draft statement of work establishes a declared objective, not completed delivery, verified payment, model-training uptake or control over AI providers. The filed Initial Statement of Work is marked CLOCK TOWER DRAFT and contains unexecuted signature fields. The filing records the disclosed relationship and intended deliverables; it does not establish completion or payment for all planned work.

## **Amended Exhibit B to FARA registration no. 7649, including Havas digital-advertising schedule**

Clock Tower X LLC. (2026). Amended Exhibit B to FARA registration no. 7649, including Havas digital-advertising schedule. US Department of Justice, FARA. Filed June 7.

<https://efile.fara.gov/docs/7649-Exhibit-AB-20260607-4.pdf>

### **Use in the paper**

8. Manufacturing the information environment — p. 6

### **Source coverage**

Complete six-page amendment read; signature, foreign-principal relationship and p. 6 monthly amounts checked, including visual inspection.

### **Locations consulted**

Filed PDF p. 6, Havas digital-advertising schedule

### **Interpretive limits**

Scheduled digital-advertising amounts are not proof of disbursement, personal earnings or amounts devoted exclusively to AI-related work. The schedule specifies US\$4.5 million monthly for April–October 2026. These are scheduled digital-advertising amounts, not independently audited payments or expenditure exclusively on AI-related work.

## When does criticizing Israel become antisemitism? Ask Mark Ruffalo

Cohen, B. (2026). When does criticizing Israel become antisemitism? Ask Mark Ruffalo. The Forward. August 23.

<https://forward.com/news/846434/mark-ruffalo-paramount-oracle-israel-antisemitism/>

### Use in the paper

7. From witnessing harm to contesting legitimacy

### Source coverage

Substantive account of Paramount accusation, Ruffalo reply and transaction context read.

### Interpretive limits

Does not prove a cancelled acting contract or trace military receipts into acquisition finance.

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## CPJ condemns Israeli threats against “NAZA” filmmakers

Committee to Protect Journalists. (2026). CPJ condemns Israeli threats against “NAZA” filmmakers. September 15.

<https://cpj.org/2026/09/cpj-condemns-israeli-threats-against-naza-filmmakers/>

### Use in the paper

7. From witnessing harm to contesting legitimacy; Table 1

### Source coverage

Substantive statement and reported official threats read.

### Interpretive limits

Threats and legal review, not completed prosecution or citizenship revocation; film not viewed.

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## Artificial genocidal intelligence: How Israel is automating human rights abuses and war crimes

Fatafta, M., & Leufer, D. (2024). Artificial genocidal intelligence: How Israel is automating human rights abuses and war crimes. Access Now. May 9.

<https://www.accessnow.org/publication/artificial-genocidal-intelligence-israel-gaza/>

### Use in the paper

6. The Palestine laboratory and the purposes of technical learning

### Source coverage

Full public analysis available; malfunction versus intended-operation argument examined.

### Interpretive limits

Draws on other investigations; not independent corroboration of each underlying incident.

## Research note: BlackCore's influence operations for hire

Fittarelli, A., Scott-Railton, J., & Scott, M. (2026). Research note: BlackCore's influence operations for hire. Citizen Lab, University of Toronto. September 17.

<https://citizenlab.ca/research/blackcores-influence-operations-for-hire/>

### Use in the paper

8. Manufacturing the information environment

### Source coverage

Introduction, described verification steps, Identifying the Actors and conclusions consulted; the authors' highly-likely assessment and inability to independently confirm training are retained.

### Locations consulted

Introduction; Case in Point: Angola; Identifying the Actors; Conclusions

### Interpretive limits

Corroborating assets support a highly-likely assessment, not independently confirmed training, client identity in every operation, or decisive electoral impact. The researchers assess the Angola training as highly likely on the basis of corroborating online assets, but state that they could not independently confirm the training itself.

## Cultural violence

Galtung, J. (1990). Cultural violence. *Journal of Peace Research*, 27(3), 291–305.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343390027003005>

### Use in the paper

7. From witnessing harm to contesting legitimacy — p. 291

### Source coverage

Author-institute PDF reprint obtained; framing and conceptual definition consulted.

### Locations consulted

p. 291

### Interpretive limits

Not a diagnosis of a religion, culture or entire people.

## New findings on foreign interference in Slovenia's elections

Government of Slovenia. (2026). New findings on foreign interference in Slovenia's elections. March 20.

<https://www.gov.si/en/news/2026-03-20-new-findings-on-foreign-interference-in-slovenias-elections/>

### Use in the paper

8. Manufacturing the information environment

### Source coverage

Full short statement read.

### Interpretive limits

SOVA/government assessment and referral, not a conviction or proof that an operation determined an electoral outcome.

## **Project Esther: A national strategy to combat antisemitism**

The Heritage Foundation. (2024). Project Esther: A national strategy to combat antisemitism. October 7.

<https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2024-10/Project%20Esther.pdf>

### **Use in the paper**

7. From witnessing harm to contesting legitimacy — pp. 19–21; Table 1

### **Source coverage**

Complete 33-page PDF available; pp. 19–21 strategy/end-state/effects reviewed.

### **Locations consulted**

pp. 19–21

### **Interpretive limits**

Records authors' allegations and intended effects, not proof of implementation or common direction of separate episodes.

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## **Extermination and acts of genocide: Israel deliberately depriving Palestinians in Gaza of water**

Human Rights Watch. (2024a). Extermination and acts of genocide: Israel deliberately depriving Palestinians in Gaza of water. December 19.

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2024/12/19/extermination-and-acts-genocide/israel-deliberately-depriving-palestinians-gaza>

### **Use in the paper**

3. From damaged infrastructure to damaged possibilities — summary and methodology

### **Source coverage**

Full HTML available; summary, methodology and selected supply/repair findings examined.

### **Locations consulted**

Summary, methodology and water-supply and maintenance sections

### **Interpretive limits**

66 interviews plus other sources; not every death or authorization independently attributed.

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## **Gaza: Israeli military's digital tools risk civilian harm**

Human Rights Watch. (2024b). Gaza: Israeli military's digital tools risk civilian harm. September 10.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/09/10/gaza-israeli-militarys-digital-tools-risk-civilian-harm>

### **Use in the paper**

6. The Palestine laboratory and the purposes of technical learning

### **Source coverage**

Methods, four-tool analysis and stated attribution limitations examined.

### **Locations consulted**

Methods, descriptions of the four tools and evidence limitations

### **Interpretive limits**

Decision-support not equivalent to autonomous weapon; exact deployments/incident links remain incompletely known.

## Israeli authorities, Palestinian armed groups are responsible for war crimes, other grave violations of international law, UN Inquiry finds

Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel. (2024a). Israeli authorities, Palestinian armed groups are responsible for war crimes, other grave violations of international law, UN Inquiry finds. OHCHR. June 12.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/06/israeli-authorities-palestinian-armed-groups-are-responsible-war-crimes>

### Use in the paper

2. What the investigative record establishes — p. 3; 2. What the investigative record establishes — pp. 2–5; 4. Palestinian knowledge and the meaning of standing — pp. 4–5

### Source coverage

Complete eight-page supplied printout, substantive release pp. 1–6.

### Locations consulted

Supplied PDF printout: pp. 2–5. The manuscript cites the unpaginated release without browser-dependent page numbers.

### Interpretive limits

Summary of related reports; do not count the release and underlying reports as independent corroboration.

## Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry (A/79/232): Medical facilities and personnel, detainees and hostages

Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel. (2024b). Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel (A/79/232). United Nations. September 11.

<https://documents.un.org/api/symbol/access?l=en&s=A/79/232&t=pdf>

### Use in the paper

3. From damaged infrastructure to damaged possibilities — paras. 88–96

### Source coverage

Complete 24-page PDF available; targeted review of healthcare conclusions, paras. 88–96, and relevant context.

### Locations consulted

Paras. 88–96, especially para. 89; introductory scope and methods

### Interpretive limits

No incident-by-incident authentication or inference that findings on one facility establish another.

## Israel has committed genocide in the Gaza Strip, UN Commission finds

Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel. (2025a). Israel has committed genocide in the Gaza Strip, UN Commission finds. OHCHR. September 16.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/09/israel-has-committed-genocide-gaza-strip-un-commission-finds>

### Use in the paper

2. What the investigative record establishes — pp. 2–4; 11. Accountability that operates within the time available for protection — p. 4

### Source coverage

Complete seven-page supplied printout; substantive pp. 1–5.

### Locations consulted

Supplied PDF printout: pp. 2–4. The manuscript cites the unpaginated release without browser-dependent page numbers.

### Interpretive limits

Commission conclusion, not an ICJ merits judgment or an ICC conviction. Examined period ends 31 July 2025.

## Legal analysis of the conduct of Israel in Gaza pursuant to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (A/HRC/60/CRP.3)

Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel. (2025b). Legal analysis of the conduct of Israel in Gaza pursuant to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (A/HRC/60/CRP.3). United Nations. September 16.

<https://www.refworld.org/sites/default/files/2025-09/a-hrc-60-crp-3.pdf>

### Use in the paper

2. What the investigative record establishes — paras. 7–12, 159–161; 11. Accountability that operates within the time available for protection — para. 9 and paras. 241–249

### Source coverage

Complete 72-page PDF available; targeted methodology, specific-intent analysis and duties/recommendations.

### Locations consulted

Paras. 7–12, 159–161 and 241–249

### Interpretive limits

Uses reasonable grounds to conclude for factual findings; applies specific-intent reasoning. Not every footnote independently verified.

## **“More than a human can bear”: Israel’s systematic use of sexual, reproductive and other forms of gender-based violence since 7 October 2023 (A/HRC/58/CRP.6)**

Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel. (2025c). “More than a human can bear”: Israel’s systematic use of sexual, reproductive and other forms of gender-based violence since 7 October 2023 (A/HRC/58/CRP.6). United Nations. March 13.

<https://www.ecoi.net/en/file/local/2125872/a-hrc-58-crp-6.pdf>

### **Use in the paper**

3. From damaged infrastructure to damaged possibilities — paras. 213–226

### **Source coverage**

Complete 49-page PDF available; targeted methods and conclusions review, especially paras. 213–226.

### **Locations consulted**

paras. 213–226

### **Interpretive limits**

Institutional findings; individual liability and every clinical outcome require their own evidence.

## **Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry (A/HRC/59/26): Educational, religious and cultural sites**

Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel. (2025d). Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel (A/HRC/59/26). United Nations. May 6.

<https://documents.un.org/api/symbol/access?l=en&s=A/HRC/59/26&t=pdf>

### **Use in the paper**

3. From damaged infrastructure to damaged possibilities — paras. 14–27, 76–85

### **Source coverage**

Complete 19-page PDF available; targeted paras. 14–27 and conclusions.

### **Locations consulted**

Paras. 14–27 and 76–85

### **Interpretive limits**

One verified military use cannot be generalized to all sites. Refusal of access limits site-specific verification.

## **“The essence of childhood has been destroyed”: Israel’s deliberate targeting of Palestinian children in the Occupied Palestinian Territory since 7 October 2023 (A/HRC/62/CRP.2)**

Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel. (2026a). “The essence of childhood has been destroyed”: Israel’s deliberate targeting of Palestinian children in the Occupied Palestinian Territory since 7 October 2023 (A/HRC/62/CRP.2). United Nations. June 18.

<https://www.ecoi.net/en/file/local/2141719/a-hrc-62-crp-2.pdf>

### **Use in the paper**

2. What the investigative record establishes — pp. 3–7

### **Source coverage**

Complete 94-page PDF available; methodology pp. 3–7 and selected findings, conclusions and recommendations examined.

### **Locations consulted**

pp. 3–7, 80–87

### **Interpretive limits**

Covers 7 October 2023–31 March 2026; no independent authentication of confidential source material.

## **Israel continues to commit genocide and other atrocity crimes by deliberately targeting Palestinian children**

Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel. (2026b). Israel continues to commit genocide and other atrocity crimes by deliberately targeting Palestinian children. OHCHR. June 23.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2026/06/israel-continues-commit-genocide-and-other-atrocity-crimes-deliberately>

### **Use in the paper**

2. What the investigative record establishes — pp. 2–3; 2. What the investigative record establishes — pp. 3–4

### **Source coverage**

Complete six-page supplied printout; substantive pp. 1–4. The supplied PDF links to the matching language-version path and underlying official report; publisher text is the basis, not a successful original-endpoint download in this pass.

### **Locations consulted**

Supplied PDF printout: pp. 2–4. The manuscript cites the unpaginated release without browser-dependent page numbers.

### **Interpretive limits**

Primary source for Commission findings and recommendations, not a blanket prognosis for every child.

## **FAQ: Rules of war**

International Committee of the Red Cross. (n.d.). FAQ: Rules of war. Accessed September 18, 2026.

<https://www.icrc.org/en/document/FAQ-rules-of-war-ihl>

### **Use in the paper**

11. Accountability that operates within the time available for protection

### **Source coverage**

Relevant civilian-protection and humanitarian-relief sections read.

### **Interpretive limits**

Explanatory source, not a case-specific adjudication.

## Legal consequences arising from the policies and practices of Israel in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem: Advisory opinion

International Court of Justice. (2024). Legal consequences arising from the policies and practices of Israel in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem: Advisory opinion. United Nations. July 19.

<https://documents.un.org/api/symbol/access?l=en&s=A/78/968&t=pdf>

### Use in the paper

11. Accountability that operates within the time available for protection — paras. 264–279

### Source coverage

Official 85-page UN transmission A/78/968; relevant legal consequences, paras. 264–279, examined.

### Locations consulted

paras. 264–279

### Interpretive limits

Advisory form and underlying obligations are distinct; not a genocide merits judgment.

## Situation in the State of Palestine: ICC Pre-Trial Chamber I rejects the State of Israel's challenges to jurisdiction and issues warrants of arrest for Benjamin Netanyahu and Yoav Gallant

International Criminal Court. (2024). Situation in the State of Palestine: ICC Pre-Trial Chamber I rejects the State of Israel's challenges to jurisdiction and issues warrants of arrest for Benjamin Netanyahu and Yoav Gallant. November 21.

<https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/situation-state-palestine-icc-pre-trial-chamber-i-rejects-state-israels-challenges>

### Use in the paper

1. The question behind the visible devastation — p. 2; 2. What the investigative record establishes — pp. 2–3; 2. What the investigative record establishes — p. 3; 9. The pattern that connects: selective responsiveness — p. 2; 11. Accountability that operates within the time available for protection — p. 3; Table 1

### Source coverage

Complete four-page user-supplied PDF; substantive warrant-stage reasoning on pp. 2–3.

### Locations consulted

Supplied PDF printout: pp. 2–3. The manuscript cites the unpaginated release without browser-dependent page numbers.

### Interpretive limits

Not the confidential warrants or complete evidence file; historical release does not establish subsequent docket status.

## Israel sets new record in defense exports: Over \$14.7 billion in 2024

Israel Ministry of Defense. (2025). Israel sets new record in defense exports: Over \$14.7 billion in 2024. June 4.

<https://mod.gov.il/en/press-releases/press-room/israel-sets-new-record-in-defense-exports-over-147-billion-in-2024>

### Use in the paper

5. How material and political support reproduce capability; 9. The pattern that connects: selective responsiveness; Table 1

### Source coverage

Full short statement read; new contracts, battlefield-performance explanation and reinvestment claims checked.

### Interpretive limits

Contracts, not profits or completed deliveries; no proof that sales motivated an attack.

## The Jerusalem Declaration on Antisemitism

Jerusalem Declaration on Antisemitism. (2021). The Jerusalem Declaration on Antisemitism. March 25.

<https://jerusalemdeclaration.org/>

### Use in the paper

7. From witnessing harm to contesting legitimacy

### Source coverage

Full declaration available; guidelines on collective blame, political rights and criticism consulted.

### Interpretive limits

Non-binding interpretive framework, not an adjudication of every statement.

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## The Palestine laboratory: How Israel exports the technology of occupation around the world

Loewenstein, A. (2023). The Palestine laboratory: How Israel exports the technology of occupation around the world. Verso.

<https://www.versobooks.com/products/2684-the-palestine-laboratory>

### Use in the paper

6. The Palestine laboratory and the purposes of technical learning

### Source coverage

Title, author, edition context and stated thesis checked.

### Interpretive limits

Book not read in full for this study. Cited only for conceptual lineage; operational claims use separate inspected sources.

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## Biology of love

Maturana Romesín, H., & Verden-Zöller, G. (1996). Biology of love. Toward Life-Knowledge. Online reprint, January 16, 2018.

<https://bsahely.com/2018/01/16/biology-of-love-by-humberto-maturana-romesin-and-gerda-verden-zoller/>

### Use in the paper

10. The life ground: changing what success means

### Source coverage

Relational conception of love and legitimate coexistence inspected.

### Interpretive limits

Original print pagination not checked; broader evolutionary claims not treated as established by this citation.

### **Human rights versus corporate rights: Life value, the civil commons and social justice**

McMurtry, J. (2011). Human rights versus corporate rights: Life value, the civil commons and social justice. *Studies in Social Justice*, 5(1), 11–61.

<https://doi.org/10.26522/ssj.v5i1.991>

#### **Use in the paper**

10. The life ground: changing what success means

#### **Source coverage**

Full 51-page journal PDF obtained; abstract and relevant normative/civil-commons passages examined.

#### **Interpretive limits**

Normative argument, not empirical validation of a particular ownership model.

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### **Explaining life-value onto-axiology: The primary axiom of life value and universal human life necessities and principles of their provision**

McMurtry, J. (2018). Explaining life-value onto-axiology: The primary axiom of life value and universal human life necessities and principles of their provision. *Toward Life-Knowledge*. February 14, online reprint.

<https://bsahely.com/2018/02/14/the-primary-axiom-of-value-universal-human-economy/>

#### **Use in the paper**

10. The life ground: changing what success means

#### **Source coverage**

Primary axiom, life necessities and principles inspected.

#### **Interpretive limits**

2018 identifies the online reprint, not proven initial composition date.

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### **Leverage points: Places to intervene in a system**

Meadows, D. H. (1999). Leverage points: Places to intervene in a system. Sustainability Institute; Donella Meadows Project archive.

<https://donellameadows.org/archives/leverage-points-places-to-intervene-in-a-system/>

#### **Use in the paper**

12. Leverage: from a different purpose to a different arrangement; Table 3

#### **Source coverage**

Complete public text available; twelve categories and qualifications examined.

#### **Interpretive limits**

Heuristic, not a guaranteed causal ordering; table applications in manuscript are original proposals.

## Update on ongoing Microsoft review

Microsoft. (2025). Update on ongoing Microsoft review. September 25.

<https://blogs.microsoft.com/on-the-issues/2025/09/25/update-on-ongoing-microsoft-review/>

### Use in the paper

13. Protecting now while changing the conditions of recurrence

### Source coverage

Full Brad Smith communication read.

### Interpretive limits

Selective service restriction and company's account; no independent proof that the underlying activity ceased or could not migrate.

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## Safeguarding freedom: How defense efforts align with human rights

Palantir Technologies. (2024). Safeguarding freedom: How defense efforts align with human rights. November 13.

<https://blog.palantir.com/safeguarding-freedom-87080c30a712>

### Use in the paper

6. The Palestine laboratory and the purposes of technical learning

### Source coverage

Relevant targeting-workflow, civilian-protection and user-defined checklist passages read.

### Locations consulted

Target Workbench example and discussion of civilian-protection workflows

### Interpretive limits

Hypothetical product scenarios, not an independent Gaza deployment or configuration audit.

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## Response to the UN SRHRP letter

Palantir Technologies. (2025). Response to the UN SRHRP letter. May 22.

[https://www.palantir.com/assets/xrfr7uokpv1b/1aXqmYRvd1KY5SErhxQQyo/59efaf38eb9c2494752f0131dce714a0/Palantir\\_Response\\_to\\_UN\\_SRHRP\\_Letter\\_-\\_22\\_May\\_2025.pdf](https://www.palantir.com/assets/xrfr7uokpv1b/1aXqmYRvd1KY5SErhxQQyo/59efaf38eb9c2494752f0131dce714a0/Palantir_Response_to_UN_SRHRP_Letter_-_22_May_2025.pdf)

### Use in the paper

6. The Palestine laboratory and the purposes of technical learning — pp. 1–3

### Source coverage

Complete three-page response read.

### Locations consulted

Full three-page letter, 22 May 2025

### Interpretive limits

Company's account and denials; not an independent end-use audit.

## This is not a cry for help—it is the final warning

Palestine Red Crescent Society. (2025). This is not a cry for help—it is the final warning. July 27.

<https://www.palestinerics.org/en/Article/12108/This-is-not-a-cry-for-help-%E2%80%94-it-is-the-final-warning>

### Use in the paper

4. Palestinian knowledge and the meaning of standing

### Source coverage

Full substantive statement read.

### Interpretive limits

Records PRCS's demands; does not confer authority to represent every Palestinian or adjudicate every legal issue.

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## Torture and genocide: The shattered futures of former Palestinian detainees in Gaza

Palestinian Centre for Human Rights. (2025). Torture and genocide: The shattered futures of former Palestinian detainees in Gaza. May.

<https://pchrghaza.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/Torture-and-Genocide-The-Shattered-Futures-of-Former-Palestinian-Detainees-in-Gaza.pdf>

### Use in the paper

4. Palestinian knowledge and the meaning of standing — PDF pp. 8–13

### Source coverage

Complete 129-page PDF available; executive summary and methodology inspected; 100 former detainees and visits to 53 people still detained.

### Locations consulted

PDF pp. 8–13, executive summary and methodology

### Interpretive limits

Qualitative accounts; medical-record limits explicitly acknowledged; no independent authentication of all interviews. The methodology reports 100 former-detainee interviews and legal visits to 53 detained persons, with stated limits on medical documentation.

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## Destroying hope for the future: Reproductive violence in Gaza

Physicians for Human Rights and University of Chicago Global Human Rights Clinic. (2026). Destroying hope for the future: Reproductive violence in Gaza. Physicians for Human Rights. January 14.

<https://phr.org/our-work/resources/destroying-hope-for-the-future-reproductive-violence-in-gaza/>

### Use in the paper

3. From damaged infrastructure to damaged possibilities — executive summary and methodology

### Source coverage

Executive summary and methodology inspected; 78 healthcare-worker testimonies.

### Locations consulted

Introduction, methodology and substantive clinical summary

### Interpretive limits

No representative estimate of all pregnancies or independent examination of every patient. The source identifies 78 healthcare-worker testimonies; these are not a representative prevalence estimate or an independently authenticated patient dataset.

## **“We could have saved so many more”: Anguish and death caused by Israel’s restrictions on medical supplies in Gaza**

Physicians for Human Rights, University of Chicago Global Human Rights Clinic, and University of Chicago Section of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery. (2025). “We could have saved so many more”: Anguish and death caused by Israel’s restrictions on medical supplies in Gaza. Physicians for Human Rights. July 9.

<https://phr.org/our-work/resources/we-could-have-saved-so-many-more-anguish-and-death-caused-by-israels-restrictions-on-medical-supplies-in-gaza/>

### **Use in the paper**

1. The question behind the visible devastation — executive summary and methodology; 3. From damaged infrastructure to damaged possibilities — executive summary and methodology

### **Source coverage**

Executive summary, methods and substantive accounts inspected; 47 interviews identified.

### **Locations consulted**

Findings, clinical accounts and conclusion on the primary report webpage

### **Interpretive limits**

Qualitative evidence, not a population prevalence estimate or a substitute for every individual permit file. The source reports 47 interviews. The manuscript cites the public report without implying stable pagination for the webpage.

## **Preserving life, transforming power: Civil commons, living coordination, and the conditions of corrigible transition (Version 1.0)**

Sahely, B. (2026). Preserving life, transforming power: Civil commons, living coordination, and the conditions of corrigible transition (Version 1.0). Civilizational Healing Research Programme. September 11.

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.22715157>

### **Use in the paper**

1. The question behind the visible devastation — sections 2–3; 3. From damaged infrastructure to damaged possibilities — section 10; 5. How material and political support reproduce capability — sections 2, 6–7; 10. The life ground: changing what success means — sections 9–12; 11. Accountability that operates within the time available for protection — section 6; 12. Leverage: from a different purpose to a different arrangement — section 13; 13. Protecting now while changing the conditions of recurrence — sections 6–7; 13. Protecting now while changing the conditions of recurrence — sections 8 and 12; 14. Metanoia, wu-wei and the restraint of the successor — section 9; 15. Testing the explanation rather than completing a closed story — Appendix A; Table 2

### **Source coverage**

Complete 18-page supplied manuscript and its figures, tables and Appendix A available and examined.

### **Interpretive limits**

Conceptual and institutional-design hypothesis, not a validated intervention.

### Enough! An open letter from Jewish creatives and thinkers in defense of Mark Ruffalo

Sheehan, D. (2026). Enough! An open letter from Jewish creatives and thinkers in defense of Mark Ruffalo. Literary Hub. September 1.  
<https://lithub.com/enough-an-open-letter-from-jewish-creatives-and-thinkers-in-defense-of-mark-ruffalo/>

#### Use in the paper

7. From witnessing harm to contesting legitimacy

#### Source coverage

Letter text and institutional context read.

#### Interpretive limits

Documents signatories' position; neither judicial ruling nor representation of all Jews.

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### Macklemore dropped from Ed Sheeran's US tour after "Free Palestine" remarks

Singh, K. (2026). Macklemore dropped from Ed Sheeran's US tour after "Free Palestine" remarks. Reuters. September 14.  
<https://www.reuters.com/business/media-telecom/macklemore-dropped-ed-sheerans-us-tour-after-free-palestine-remarks-2026-09-14/>

#### Use in the paper

7. From witnessing harm to contesting legitimacy

#### Source coverage

Removal, promoter/venue account, Kraft's grounds and Macklemore's denial checked.

#### Interpretive limits

Underlying contracts not inspected; no assertion that two words were the only grounds advanced.

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### Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court

United Nations. (1998). Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. July 17, corrected text.  
[https://legal.un.org/icc/statute/99\\_corr/cstatute.htm](https://legal.un.org/icc/statute/99_corr/cstatute.htm)

#### Use in the paper

11. Accountability that operates within the time available for protection — arts. 25, 28, 58 and 66

#### Source coverage

Relevant articles 25, 28, 58, 66, 86 and 89 consulted.

#### Interpretive limits

Distinct modes and mental elements; no complete present docket or domestic-jurisdiction survey.

## **Guiding principles on business and human rights: Implementing the United Nations “Protect, Respect and Remedy” framework (A/HRC/17/31, annex)**

United Nations. (2011). Guiding principles on business and human rights: Implementing the United Nations “Protect, Respect and Remedy” framework (A/HRC/17/31, annex). March 21.

<https://documents.un.org/api/symbol/access?l=en&s=A/HRC/17/31&t=pdf>

### **Use in the paper**

5. How material and political support reproduce capability — principles 11, 13, 19 and 22

### **Source coverage**

Complete PDF available; principles 11, 13, 19, 22 and 25 examined.

### **Locations consulted**

principles 11, 13, 19, 22, 25

### **Interpretive limits**

Expected conduct and responsibility framework, not a standalone criminal statute.

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## **International Covenants on Human Rights and Optional Protocol (Resolution 2200 A (XXI))**

United Nations General Assembly. (1966). International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Resolution 2200 A (XXI)). United Nations. December 16.

<https://www.refworld.org/legal/resolution/unga/1966/11181>

### **Use in the paper**

4. Palestinian knowledge and the meaning of standing — common art. 1; ICESCR arts. 11–13; ICCPR art. 2(3)

### **Source coverage**

Relevant common article 1, ICESCR articles 11–13 and ICCPR article 2(3) consulted.

### **Interpretive limits**

Different scopes, implementation rules and jurisdictions remain applicable.

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## **International Criminal Court-related designations; counter narcotics and counter terrorism designation updates; issuance of International Criminal Court-related general license**

US Department of the Treasury, Office of Foreign Assets Control. (2025). International Criminal Court-related designations; counter narcotics and counter terrorism designation updates; issuance of International Criminal Court-related general license. US Department of the Treasury. September 4.

<https://ofac.treasury.gov/recent-actions/20250904>

### **Use in the paper**

9. The pattern that connects: selective responsiveness; Table 1

### **Source coverage**

Full short page read; Al-Haq, Al Mezan and PCHR entries and ICC-EO14203 programme checked.

### **Locations consulted**

Al-Haq, Al Mezan and Palestinian Centre for Human Rights entries; ICC-EO14203 programme

### **Interpretive limits**

These entries are ICC-related, not terrorism designations. The page contains other, unrelated programmes. Al-Haq, Al Mezan and PCHR are listed under ICC-EO14203. Other designation programmes on the same page do not alter these entries' classification.

## Protection of the public debate against foreign digital interference during the municipal elections of 15 and 22 March 2026

VIGINUM / Secrétariat général de la défense et de la sécurité nationale. (2026a). Protection of the public debate against foreign digital interference during the municipal elections of 15 and 22 March 2026. SGDSN. June 11.

[https://www.sgdsn.gouv.fr/files/files/viginum/SGDSN\\_VIGINUM\\_Public-report\\_Municipal-elections.pdf](https://www.sgdsn.gouv.fr/files/files/viginum/SGDSN_VIGINUM_Public-report_Municipal-elections.pdf)

### Use in the paper

8. Manufacturing the information environment — pp. 15–20; Table 1

### Source coverage

Complete 29-page public PDF available; BlackCore sections and explicit client-attribution limit on p. 19 checked; page visually inspected.

### Locations consulted

pp. 15–20, especially p. 19

### Interpretive limits

Operator links are not proof of undisclosed clients or Israeli state direction.

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## Rokh Solis: Analyse d'un mode opératoire informationnel ayant ciblé les élections municipales de mars 2026

VIGINUM / Secrétariat général de la défense et de la sécurité nationale. (2026b). Rokh Solis: Analyse d'un mode opératoire informationnel ayant ciblé les élections municipales de mars 2026. SGDSN. June 11.

<https://www.sgdsn.gouv.fr/viginum/publications/rokh-solis-analyse-dun-mode-operatoire-informationnel-ayant-cible-les>

### Use in the paper

8. Manufacturing the information environment; 15. Testing the explanation rather than completing a closed story; Table 1

### Source coverage

Full official summary and relevant technical-report passages inspected.

### Locations consulted

Official title, summary and concluding observations

### Interpretive limits

Low reported visibility retained; no demonstrated decisive electoral impact.

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## Around 560 000 children vaccinated in first round of polio campaign in Gaza

World Health Organization. (2024). Around 560 000 children vaccinated in first round of polio campaign in Gaza. September 13.

<https://www.who.int/news/item/13-09-2024-around-560-000-children-vaccinated-in-first-round-of-polio-campaign-in-gaza>

### Use in the paper

13. Protecting now while changing the conditions of recurrence

### Source coverage

Full substantive release read.

### Locations consulted

Complete substantive 13 September 2024 release

### Interpretive limits

Historical operation's reported coverage, not independent effect estimate for the framework.

## Second round of polio campaign in Gaza completed amid ongoing conflict and attacks

World Health Organization and UNICEF. (2024). Second round of polio campaign in Gaza completed amid ongoing conflict and attacks: UNICEF and WHO. November 6.

<https://www.who.int/news/item/06-11-2024-second-round-of-polio-campaign-in-gaza-completed-amid-ongoing-conflict-and-attacks--unicef-and-who>

### Use in the paper

13. Protecting now while changing the conditions of recurrence

### Source coverage

Full substantive joint report read.

### Locations consulted

Complete substantive 6 November 2024 joint release

### Interpretive limits

Excluded 7,000–10,000 is an estimate; not a current September 2026 coverage finding.

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Suggested reference: Sahely, B. (2026). *Source and claim documentation* (Supplementary Material S1 to *Preserving Life, Transforming Power in Gaza*, Version 1.0). Zenodo. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.22837586>.